

Tuesday, Feb. 6th

Plan For Today:

1. Questions from Chapter 1 or 2?

✱ Do Unit 1 Test

- 12 Multiple Choice & 20 marks on the Written
- ~1.5 hour
- Closed-book - no notes
- I will go over this marked exam on Thursday
- Rewrite is next Tuesday after class at 12:30pm

2. Any questions from 3.1-3.2?

3. Start Chapter 3: Polynomial Functions

- ✓ 3.1: Characteristics of Polynomial Functions
- ✓ 3.2: Equations & Graphs of Polynomials Functions
- ✱ **3.3: The Remainder Theorem**
- ✱ **3.4: Factoring Review & The Factor Theorem**
- ✱ 3.5: Applications & Word Problems

4. Work on practice questions from Workbook

For example, divide $x^3 + 4x^2 - 2x - 5$ by $x + 1$

Long Division	Synthetic Division
$\begin{array}{r} x^2 + 3x - 5 \\ x^3 + 4x^2 - 2x - 5 \\ \underline{x^3 + x^2} \\ 3x^3 - 2x \\ \underline{3x^3 + 3x} \\ -5x - 5 \\ \underline{-5x - 5} \\ \text{Remainder } 0 \end{array}$	$\begin{array}{r rrrr} -1 & 1 & 4 & -2 & -5 \\ & & -1 & -3 & 5 \\ \hline & 1 & 3 & 5 & 0 \end{array}$ <p style="text-align: right;">0 Remainder</p>

Plan Going Forward:

1. I will go over the Unit 1 marked test at the start of next class.

- ✱ Rewrite is next Tuesday after class at 12:30pm

2. Work on 3.3-3.4 questions in the workbook.

✱ 3.1-3.4 CHECK-IN QUIZ ON THURSDAY, FEB. 8TH

3. We will finish chapter 3 on Thursday.

✱ CHAPTER 3 PROJECT DUE TUESDAY, FEB. 13TH

✱ CHAPTER 3 TEST ON TUESDAY, FEB. 13TH


4. We will start Chapter 4 next Tuesday after the Ch3 Test.

Please let me know if you have any questions or concerns about your progress in this course. The notes from today will be posted at anurita.weebly.com after class. Anurita Dhiman = adhiman@sd35.bc.ca



Tuesday, Feb. 6th In-Class Notes

Determine the characteristics of the following polynomial functions.

1. $f(x) = x^3 + x^2 - x - 2$

1. Degree = 3 ODD 
2. Leading Coefficient = 1
3. Positive/Negative = +
4. Behaviour = down into Q III
↓ up into Q I
5. # of turning points = 0, 2
6. # of x-intercepts = 1 to 3 (1-3)
7. y-intercept = (0, -2)

2. $f(x) = x^4 - 4x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 4$

1. Degree = 4 EVEN 
2. Leading Coefficient = 1
3. Positive/Negative = +
4. Behaviour = up into Q II + Q I
5. # of turning points = 1, 3
6. # of x-intercepts = 0 to 4
7. y-intercept = (0, 4)
 don't write y=4 

3. $f(x) = x^5 - 4x^3 + 4x - 1$

1. Degree =
2. Leading Coefficient =
3. Positive/Negative =
4. Behaviour =
5. # of turning points =
6. # of x-intercepts =
7. y-intercept =

4. $f(x) = -x^2 - 6x - 7$

1. Degree =
2. Leading Coefficient =
3. Positive/Negative = -
4. Behaviour =
5. # of turning points =
6. # of x-intercepts =
7. y-intercept =

3.3 Dividing Polynomials.

- Synthetic Division (uses coefficients to determine quotient)
 p.132. → Step 6

p.133 → Ex1 Good.

p.134 Ex2.

$$P(x) = 4x^5 - 30x^3 - 50x + 2 \div (x+3) \rightarrow x = -3$$

① $\frac{\text{quotient}}{\text{divisor}} \overline{) \text{dividend}}$
 ○ Remainder

②

$x+3$ -3 $+$ x	x^5 4 0 -30 0 -50 2	$0x^4$ $0x^3$ $0x^2$
$+$ x	12 -12 36 -18 54 -12	$0x^4$ $0x^3$ $0x^2$
$+$ x	4 -12 6 -18 4 -10	$0x^4$ $0x^3$ $0x^2$

$4x^4 - 12x^3 + 6x^2 - 18x + 4$ (quotient)
 $R = -10$ (remainder)

Division Statement

$$\frac{P(x)}{x-a} = \text{quotient} + \frac{R}{\text{binomial } (x-a)}$$

$$\frac{4x^5 - 30x^3 - 50x + 2}{x+3} = 4x^4 - 12x^3 + 6x^2 - 18x + 4 - \frac{10}{x+3}$$

TRY p.136 #2

KEY Characteristics Practice

Determine the characteristics of the following polynomial functions.

1. $f(x) = x^3 + x^2 - x - 2$

2. $f(x) = x^4 - 4x^3 + 2x^2 + x + 4$

1. Degree = 3
2. Leading Coefficient = 1
3. Positive/Negative = +
4. Behaviour =
down into QIII
& up into QI
5. # of turning points = 0, 2
6. # of x-intercepts = 1-3
7. y-intercept = (0, -2)

1. Degree = 4
2. Leading Coefficient = 1
3. Positive/Negative = +
4. Behaviour =
up into QII &
up into QI
5. # of turning points = 1, 3
6. # of x-intercepts = 0-4
7. y-intercept = (0, 4)

3. $f(x) = x^5 - 4x^3 + 4x - 1$

4. $f(x) = -x^2 - 6x - 7$

1. Degree = 5
2. Leading Coefficient = 1
3. Positive/Negative = +
4. Behaviour =
down into QIII
& up into QI
5. # of turning points = 0, 2, 4
6. # of x-intercepts = 1-5
7. y-intercept = (0, -1)

1. Degree = 2
2. Leading Coefficient = -1
3. Positive/Negative = -
4. Behaviour =
down into QIII
& down into QII
5. # of turning points = 1
6. # of x-intercepts = 0-2
7. y-intercept = (0, -7)

5. $f(x) = -x^3 + 10x^2 - 33x + 32$

6. $f(x) = -x^4 + 3x^3 - 5x - 2$

1. Degree = 3	1. Degree = 4
2. Leading Coefficient = -1	2. Leading Coefficient = -1
3. Positive/Negative = -	3. Positive/Negative = -
4. Behaviour = up into QI & down into QIV	4. Behaviour = down into QIII & down into QIV
5. # of turning points = 0, 2	5. # of turning points = 1, 3
6. # of x-intercepts = 1-3	6. # of x-intercepts = 0-4
7. y-intercept = (0, 32)	7. y-intercept = (0, -2)

3.3 Remainder Theorem

Dividing Polynomials

Dividing Polynomials

Long Division

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2x^2 + x - 5 \\
 x-3 \overline{) 2x^3 - 5x^2 - 8x + 15} \\
 \underline{2x^3 - 6x^2} \\
 x^2 - 8x \\
 \underline{x^2 - 3x} \\
 -5x + 15 \\
 \underline{-5x + 15} \\
 \text{Remainder } 0
 \end{array}$$

Synthetic Division

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr}
 -3 & 2 & -5 & -8 & 15 \\
 & & -6 & -3 & 15 \\
 \hline
 \times & 2 & 1 & -5 & 0
 \end{array}$$

Remainder

$\downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow$
 $2x^2 + x - 5$

Long Division

Review long division of polynomials.

$$(x^3 - 7x^2 + 11x + 9) \div (x - 4)$$

$x^2 - 3x - 1$ → quotient
 divisor ← $x - 4$ $x^3 - 7x^2 + 11x + 9$ → dividend
 $-x^3 + 4x^2$
 \hline
 $-3x^2 + 11x$
 $+3x^2 - 12x$
 \hline
 $-x + 9$
 add the opposite $+x - 4$
 \hline
 constant 5 → remainder

Division Statement

$$x^3 - 7x^2 + 11x + 9 = (x - 4)(x^2 - 3x - 1) + 5$$

Synthetic Division

divide $2x^3 + 3x^2 - 4x + 15$ by $x + 3$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 2x^3 \quad 3x^2 \quad -4x \quad 15 \\
 \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \quad \downarrow \\
 +3 \overline{) 2 \quad 3 \quad -4 \quad 15} \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 9 \\
 \underline{-9} \\
 0 \\
 \underline{0} \\
 15 \\
 \underline{15} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r}
 +3 \overline{) 2 \quad 3 \quad -4 \quad 15} \\
 \underline{-6} \\
 9 \\
 \underline{-9} \\
 0 \\
 \underline{0} \\
 15 \\
 \underline{15} \\
 0
 \end{array}$$

$P(x) = x^3 - 10x + 6$ is divided by $x + 4$

$$\begin{array}{r|rrrr}
 +4 & 1 & 0 & -10 & 6 \\
 - & & 4 & -16 & 24 \\
 \hline
 \times & 1 & -4 & 6 & -18
 \end{array}$$

remainder

$\approx = \boxed{x^2 - 4x + 6 - \frac{18}{x+4}}$

+3	2	3	-4	15
-	↓	6	-9	15
x	2	-3	5	0

remainder

$$(2x^3 + 3x^2 - 4x + 15) \div (x + 3) = 2x^2 - 3x + 5$$

Restriction: $x + 3 \neq 0$ or $x \neq -3$

Remainder Theorem

If a polynomial $f(x)$ is divided by $(x - a)$, the remainder is $f(a)$.
 $f(x) = (x - a)Q(x) + f(a)$

Factor Theorem

A polynomial $f(x)$ has a factor $(x - a)$ if and only if $f(a) = 0$.

MC Characteristics of Graphs Practice & KEY

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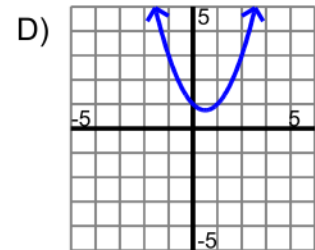
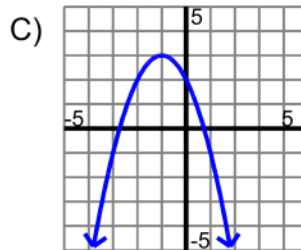
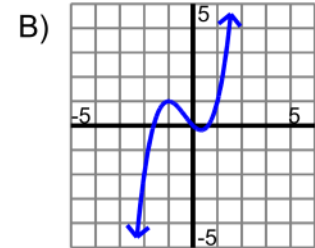
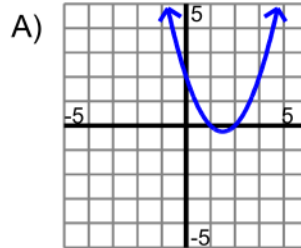
Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

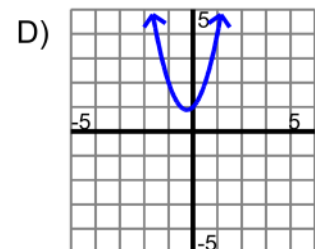
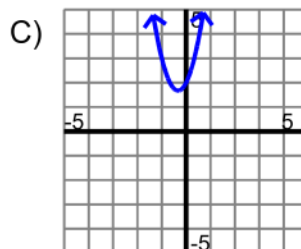
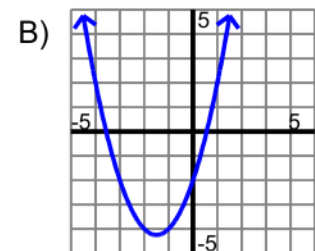
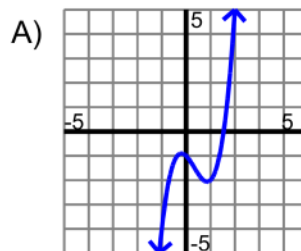
1) $y = -x^2 - 2x + 2$

Even degree
-a (negative leading coeff)

y-int (0, 2)



2) $y = 3x^2 + 2x + 2$



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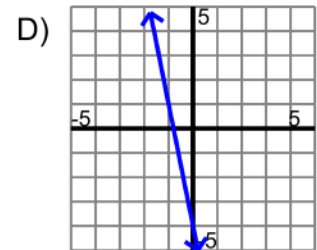
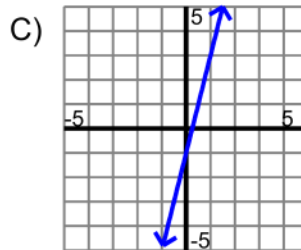
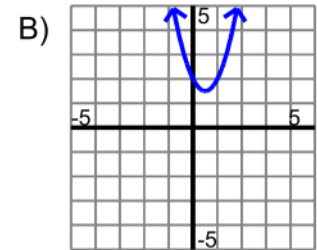
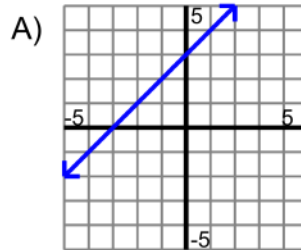
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Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

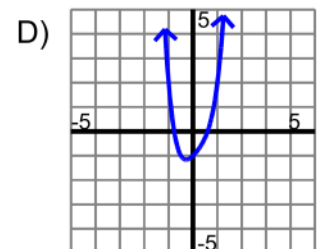
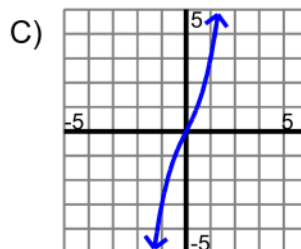
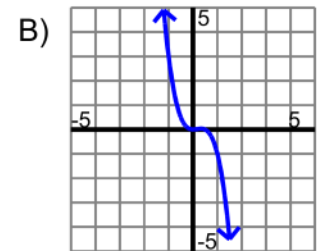
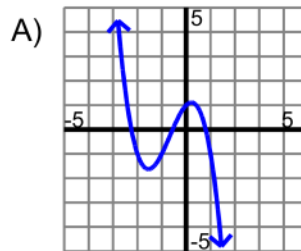
3) $y = -5x - 4$



4) $y = -x^3 - 2x^2 + x + 1$

ODD & $-a \rightarrow A \propto B$

$y - mt = 1 \rightarrow A'$



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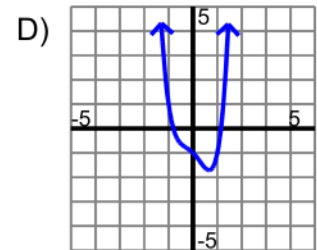
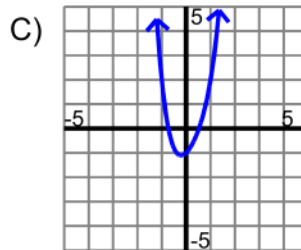
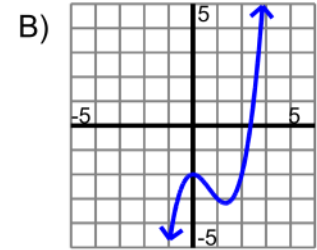
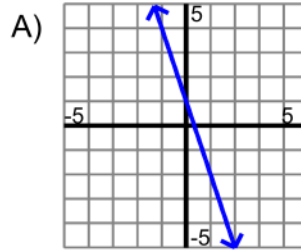
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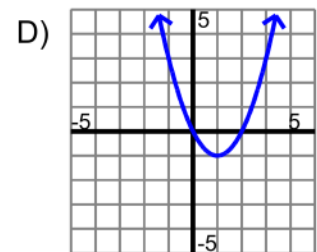
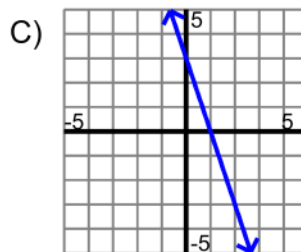
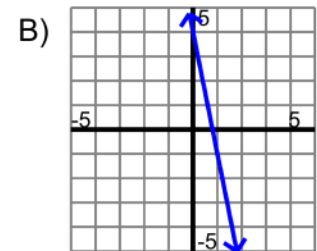
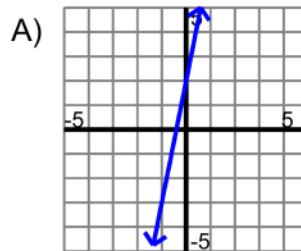
Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

5) $y = x^3 - 2x^2 - 2$



6) $y = 5x + 2$



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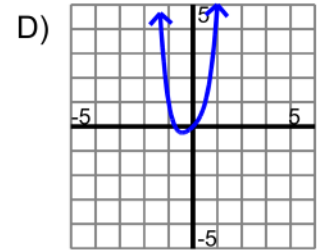
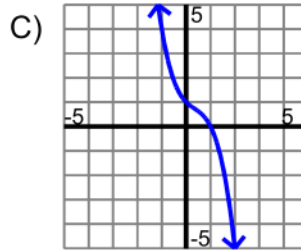
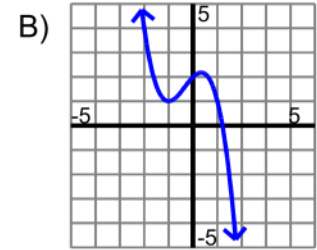
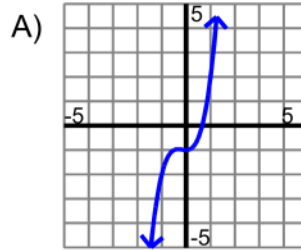
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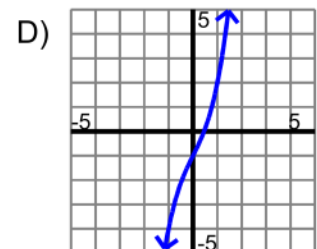
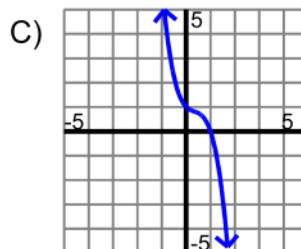
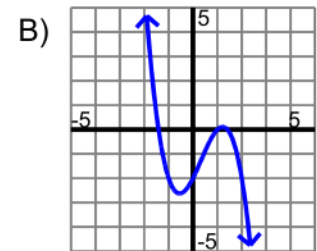
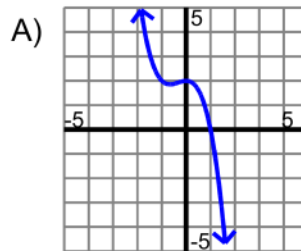
Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

7) $y = -x^3 - x^2 + x + 2$



8) $y = x^3 + 2x - 1$



Name : _____

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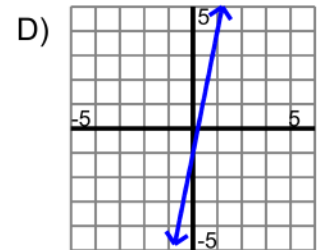
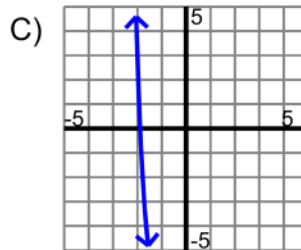
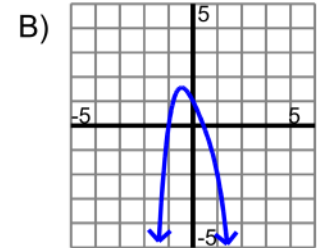
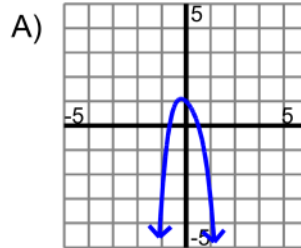
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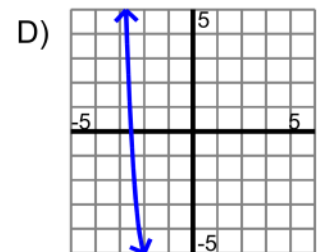
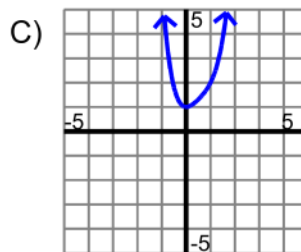
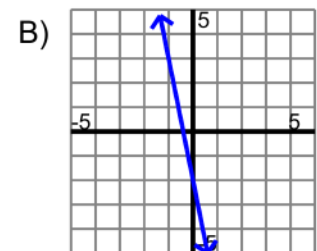
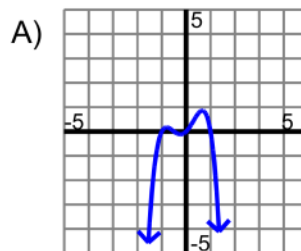
Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

9) $y = -x^4 + x^3 - x^2 - 2x + 1$



10) $y = x^4 - 2x^3 + 2x^2 + 1$



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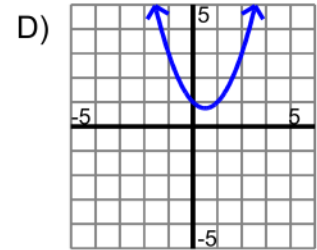
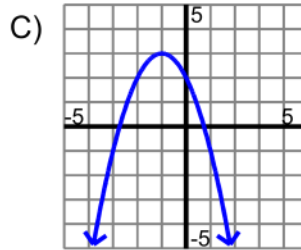
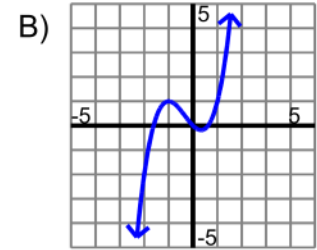
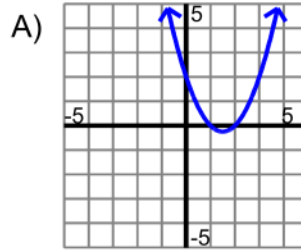
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Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

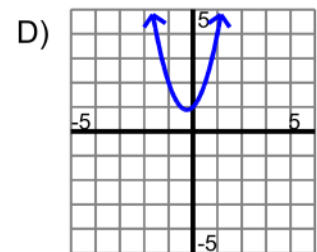
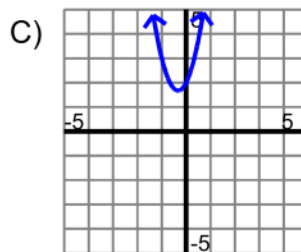
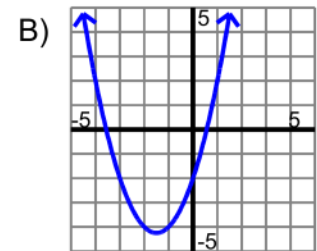
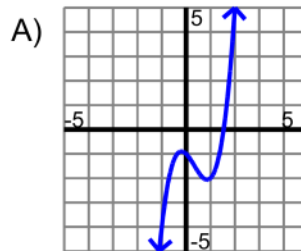
1) $y = -x^2 - 2x + 2$

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2) $y = 3x^2 + 2x + 2$

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Name : _____

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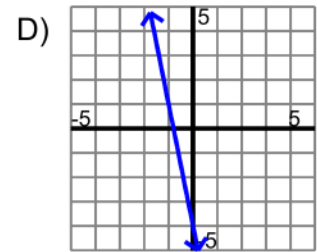
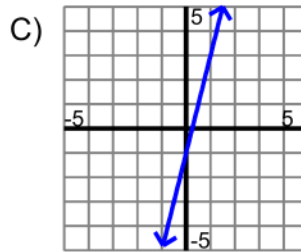
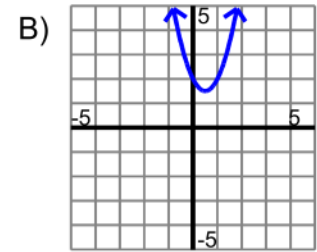
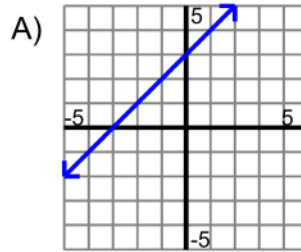
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Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

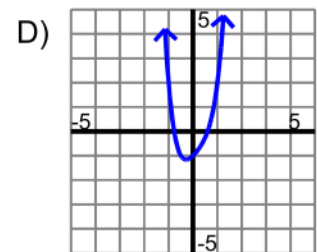
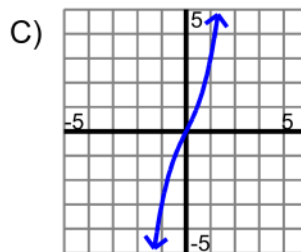
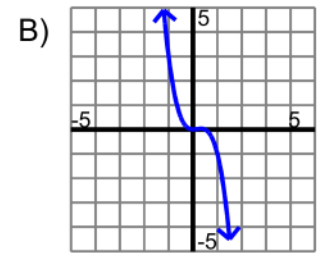
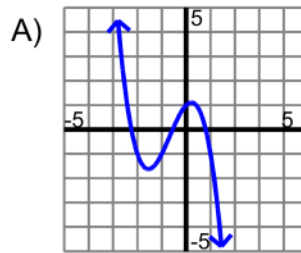
3) $y = -5x - 4$

D



4) $y = -x^3 - 2x^2 + x + 1$

A



Name : _____

Score : _____

Teacher : _____

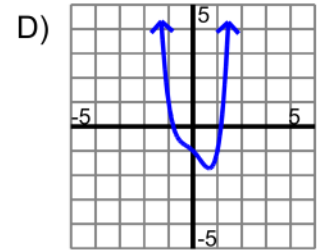
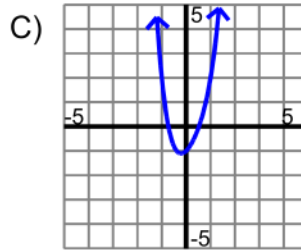
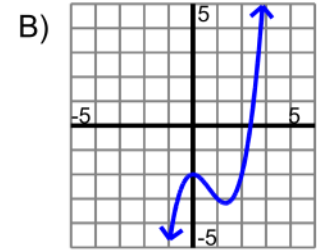
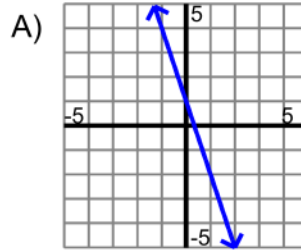
Date : _____

Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

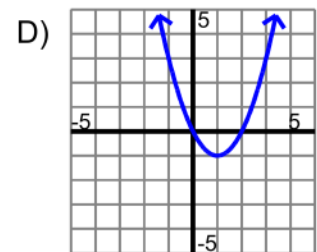
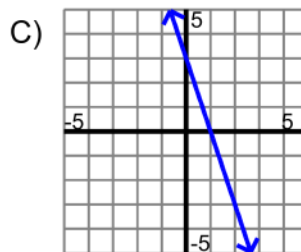
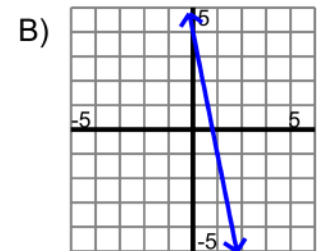
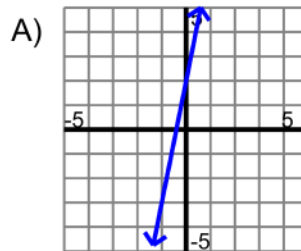
5) $y = x^3 - 2x^2 - 2$

B



6) $y = 5x + 2$

A



Name : _____

Score : _____

Teacher : _____

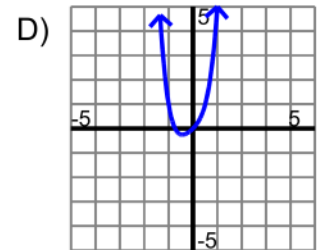
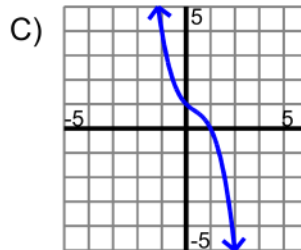
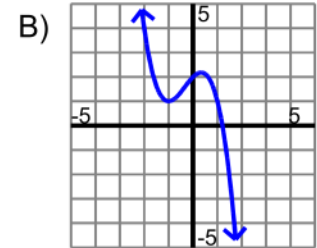
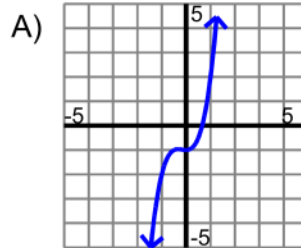
Date : _____

Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

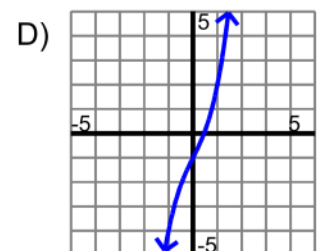
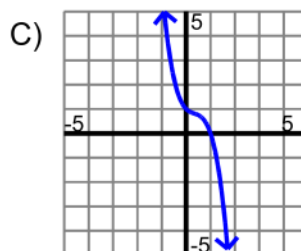
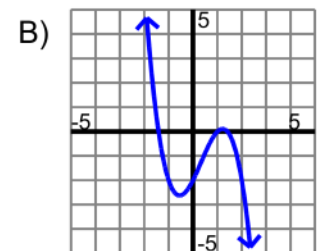
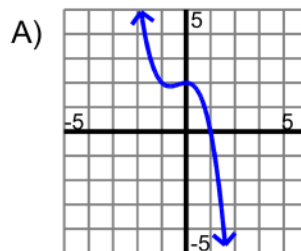
7) $y = -x^3 - x^2 + x + 2$

B



8) $y = x^3 + 2x - 1$

D



Name : _____

Score : _____

Teacher : _____

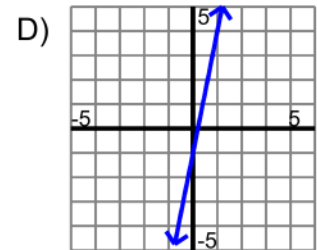
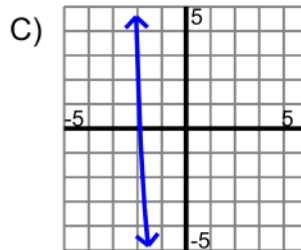
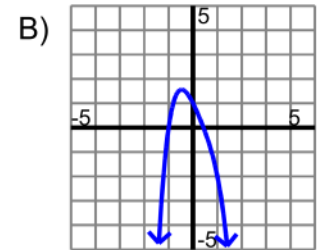
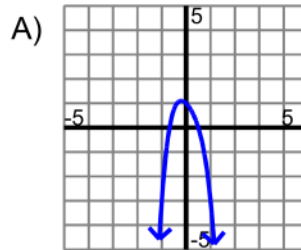
Date : _____

Identify Polynomial Functions

Identify which graph represents the given polynomial function.

9) $y = -x^4 + x^3 - x^2 - 2x + 1$

B



10) $y = x^4 - 2x^3 + 2x^2 + 1$

C

